



IRISH LANDSCAPE INSTITUTE  
Institiúid Tírdhreacha na hÉireann

## 2015 PROFESSIONAL PRACTICE EXAMINATION

PAPER 1 (30 Minutes) Total 40 Marks (8 Marks per question)

21<sup>st</sup> March 2015

Name .....

**Please Attempt all Questions**

**Question 1. Professional Aspects**

Set out the various Forms of Practice by which a person may operate as a Landscape Architect.

**Question 2. Irish Landscape Institute**

In its Articles of Association, the Executive is listed as a constituent of the Council of the Irish Landscape Institute. What positions make up the members of the Executive of the Council?

**Question 3. Planning and Development**

List the parties to a planning application who have a right to appeal a decision by a planning authority on that application.

**Question 4. Environmental Impact Assessment**

In Environmental Impact Assessment, what is meant by the term 'Mitigation'? List the main categories of mitigation strategy that can be applied.

**Question 5. Contracts**

What is understood by the term 'Retention' and how is it implemented in contracts?